



evropský
sociální
fond v ČR



EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

(15) GEOGRAPHY AND NATURE

(vocabulary)

GEOGRAPHY AND NATURE – Vocabulary

1.1 Geography

coast (n), desert (n), forest (n), hill (n), island (n), lake (n), mountain (n), ocean (n),
rainforest (n), valley (n);
dense (adj), fast-flowing (adj), stark (adj), vast (adj), winding (adj)

1.2 Weather

general impression (n): awful (adj), bad (adj), beautiful (adj), boiling (hot) (adj),
chilly (adj), clear sky (n), close (adj), cloudy (adj), drought (n), dry spell (n), dull (adj), fine
(adj), fog (n), foggy (adj), gorgeous (adj), heat (n), heatwave (n), horrible (adj), hot (adj),
humid (adj), humidity (n), lovely (adj), mist (n), misty (adj), moisture (adj), nice (adj),
overcast (adj), scorching (adj), sunny (adj), terrible (adj), warm (adj);

rainy/wet (adj): be soaked (v), drizzle (n), flood (n), lightning (n), puddle (n), pour down
(v), (heavy/light) rain (n), raindrop (n), rainfall (n), rainy (adj), shower (n), showery (adj),
soaking wet (adj), storm (n), thunder (n);

windy (adj): blow (v), breeze (n), hurricane (n), still (adj), tornado (n);

snowy (adj): freeze (v), freezing (adj), freezing cold (informal) (adj), frost (n), frosty (adj), ice
(n), icy (adj), melt (v), slippery (adj), thaw (v);

weather forecast (n): above zero, below zero, changeable (adj), clear up (v),
degrees (Centigrade = Celsius / Fahrenheit) (n), (warm/cold) weather front (n),
meteorology (n), meteorologist (n), pressure (n), temperature (n), thermometer (n),
unsettled (adj), weather map (n), weather report (n);

climate (n): autumn (AmE fall) (n), harsh (climate) (adj), cool (adj), Indian summer (n), mild (adj), moderate (climate) (adj), season (n), spring (n), summer (n), winter (n)

1.3 Plants

branch (n), bush (n), fertilizer (n), flower (n), fruit (n), garden (n), grass (n), greenhouse (n), grow plants (v), leaf (pl leaves) (n), moss (n), petal (n), pot plant (n), root (n), seed (n), seed dispersal (n), soil (n), sow (v), stem (n), thorn (n), tree (n), trunk (n), vegetable (n), water (the plants) (v), weed (v)

1.4 Animals

bird (n), domestic animal (n), extinct (adj), extinction (n), farm animal (n), feed on (v), fish (n), herd (n), insect (n), mammal (n), predator (n), primate (n), reptile (n), species (sg) (n), wildlife (n)

1.5 Pets

bark (v), bat (n), bowl (n), cage (n), canary (n), cat flap (n), coat (n), collar (n), (cat/dog/fish) food (n), fur (n), goldfish (n), guinea pig (n), hamster (n), keep (a pet) (v), kitten (n), look after (v), pet shop (n), puppy (n), rabbit (n), rat (n), snake (n), stroke (v), turtle (n)

1.6 Environment

environmental damage (n): acid rain (n), (bush/forest) fire (n), become extinct (v), burn rubbish (v), car exhaust fumes (n), carbon dioxide (n), destroy (v), die out (v), drought (n), earthquake (n), eco-friendly (adj), flood (n), global warming (n), greenhouse effect (n), lead (n), leak (n), logging (n), natural disaster (n), natural habitat (n), oil spill (n), pesticides (n), polluted (adj), pollution (n);

environmental research (n): findings (pl) (n), indentify (v), set out (v), survey (n), survival (n);

green living (n): alternative (sources of energy) (n), disposable (adj), energy-saving (adj), organic (adj), organic fertilizers (pl) (n), ozone friendly (adj), recycle (v), recycled (adj), recycling (n), reuse (v), selective recycling (n), solar (energy/power) (adj), solar panel (n), sort rubbish (v), unleaded petrol (n), water power (n), wind power (n), wind turbine (n)